



Michigan's
Local Technical
Assistance Program



Center for
Technology & Training

THE BASICS OF TRAFFIC COUNTS

SEPTEMBER 17, 2024: Hailey Savola – Senior Project Engineer



507 36th Street SE Grand Rapids | (616) 272-7125



- Recording
- Questions
- Certificate of Attendance
- Closed Captioning
- Future Topics





Meet Your Presenter

Hailey Savola – Senior Project Engineer



- Graduated from MTU in 2012 with BS in Civil Engineering
- With ROWE since June 2021
- Work on a variety of transportation and traffic related projects for MDOT, road commissions, municipalities and private agencies all over the state of Michigan





ADT

- Average Daily Traffic
 - Average number of vehicles that travel through a specific point of a road over a short duration of time



AADT

- Annual Average Daily Traffic
 - Total volume of vehicle traffic on a roadway for a year divided by 365 days



ATR

- Automatic Traffic Recorder
 - Permanently installed traffic devices that continuously collect data 24 hours a day, 7 days a week for all days of the year



TMC

- Turning Movement Count
 - Amount of traffic entering and exiting intersection during a period of time by direction and movement



What is a “Traffic Count?”

Data collected on the volume and type of vehicles on a given roadway.

This is split into vehicle traffic count and classification data.



Photo Credit: Youtbe.com





Traffic Count Equipment



Photo Credit: yargerengineering.com)

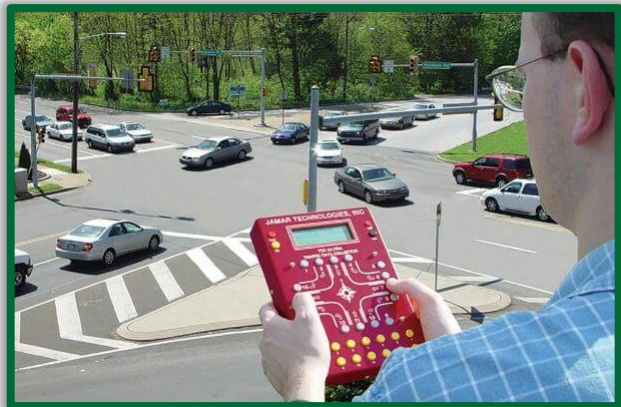


Photo Credit: yargerengineering.com)



Photo Credit: JAMAR



Photo Credit: Miovision





When do I need a Traffic Count?

- Anytime you need data about what's going on with users of your roadway
 - For Example:
 - Concerns with signal timing
 - Concerns with congestion
 - Pavement Design
 - Development in area
 - Federal Requirements
 - Safety Analyses





What can a Traffic Count tell me?

- 1 24-hour vehicle volume counts
- 2 Intersection turning movement counts
- 3 Vehicle classification counts
- 4 Gap studies
- 5 Pedestrian volume counts
- 6 Bicycle volume counts
- 7 Residential and commercial parking counts
- 8 Parking occupancy and supply data
- 9 Travel pattern data
- 10 Anonymized location data
- 11 Micromobility data
- 12 Loading zone Utilization
- 13 On-street asset identification
- 14 Data storage and analytics platforms

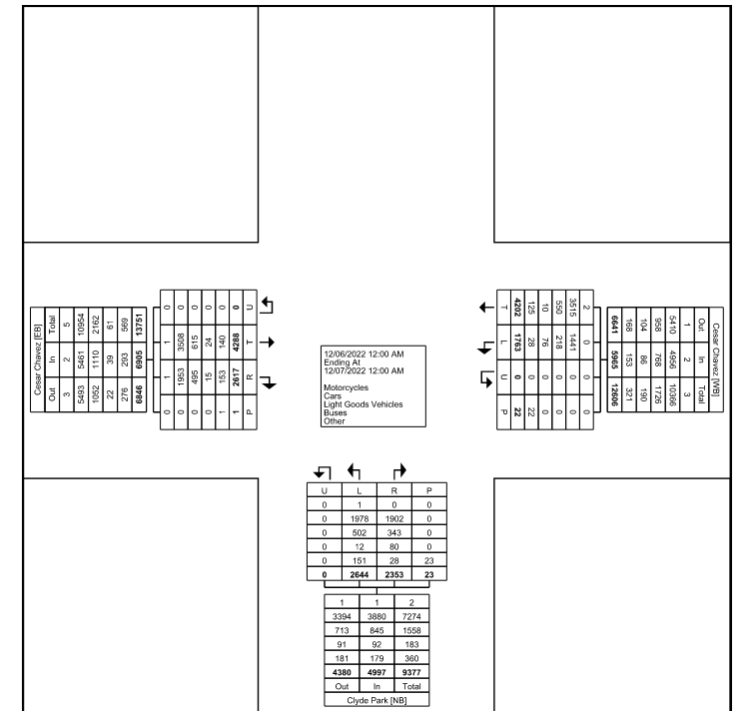




Example Traffic Count Data

Turning Movement Data

Start Time	Cesar Chavez Westbound					Clyde Park Northbound					Cesar Chavez Eastbound					Int. Total
	Left	Thru	U-Turn	Peds	App. Total	Left	Right	U-Turn	Peds	App. Total	Thru	Right	U-Turn	Peds	App. Total	
12:00 AM	2	11	0	0	13	5	2	0	0	7	6	5	0	0	11	31
12:15 AM	2	10	0	0	12	2	9	0	0	11	6	6	0	0	12	35
12:30 AM	5	9	0	0	14	1	2	0	0	3	8	5	0	0	13	30
12:45 AM	2	6	0	0	8	1	5	0	0	6	6	3	0	0	9	23
Hourly Total	11	36	0	0	47	9	18	0	0	27	26	19	0	0	45	119
1:00 AM	2	5	0	0	7	1	4	0	0	5	8	6	0	0	14	26
1:15 AM	5	4	0	0	9	1	2	0	0	3	2	5	0	0	7	19
1:30 AM	2	3	0	0	5	1	0	0	0	1	8	1	0	0	9	15
1:45 AM	0	7	0	0	7	0	2	0	0	2	2	2	0	0	4	13
Hourly Total	9	19	0	0	28	3	8	0	0	11	20	14	0	0	34	73
2:00 AM	2	8	0	0	10	0	2	0	0	2	6	6	0	0	12	24
2:15 AM	0	10	0	0	10	4	0	0	0	4	3	2	0	0	5	19
2:30 AM	0	8	0	0	8	9	1	0	0	10	2	0	0	0	2	20
2:45 AM	2	6	0	0	8	2	3	0	0	5	1	1	0	0	2	15
Hourly Total	4	32	0	0	36	15	6	0	0	21	12	9	0	0	21	78
3:00 AM	2	2	0	0	4	2	0	0	0	2	3	3	0	0	6	12
3:15 AM	0	5	0	0	5	6	1	0	0	7	5	4	0	0	9	21
3:30 AM	1	9	0	0	10	7	1	0	1	8	3	4	0	0	7	25
3:45 AM	2	6	0	0	8	2	2	0	1	4	6	1	0	0	7	19
Hourly Total	5	22	0	0	27	17	4	0	2	21	17	12	0	0	29	77
4:00 AM	1	7	0	0	8	1	3	0	0	4	6	4	0	0	10	22
4:15 AM	3	11	0	0	14	5	6	0	0	11	8	3	0	0	11	36
4:30 AM	2	11	0	0	13	14	10	0	0	24	17	8	0	0	25	62
4:45 AM	2	22	0	0	24	21	7	0	0	28	21	13	0	0	34	86
Hourly Total	8	51	0	0	59	41	26	0	0	67	52	28	0	0	80	206
5:00 AM	8	32	0	0	40	12	7	0	0	19	12	9	0	0	21	80
5:15 AM	7	29	0	0	36	21	16	0	0	37	27	13	0	0	40	113
5:30 AM	12	50	0	0	62	24	13	0	0	37	40	17	0	0	57	156
5:45 AM	9	44	0	0	53	37	9	0	0	46	28	20	0	0	48	147
Hourly Total	36	155	0	0	191	94	45	0	0	139	107	59	0	0	166	496
6:00 AM	10	37	0	0	47	15	14	0	0	29	29	21	0	0	50	126
6:15 AM	13	41	0	0	54	26	7	0	0	33	53	15	0	0	68	155
6:30 AM	13	48	0	0	61	37	24	0	0	61	39	24	0	0	63	185
6:45 AM	12	57	0	0	69	42	14	0	0	56	61	26	0	0	87	212
Hourly Total	48	183	0	0	231	120	59	0	0	179	182	86	0	0	268	678
7:00 AM	13	64	0	0	77	35	14	0	0	49	54	49	0	0	103	229





Example Traffic Count Data

Analysis Time Period



Start End
 2/15/2022 2/15/2022
 12:00 AM 11:59 PM

Vehicles Analyzed



4,868

Passenger Cars



Passenger Cars
 Volume: 1,568
 Pct of Total: 32.2%
 Average Speed: 30 MPH
 Average Length: 13' 4"

Single Unit Trucks



Single Unit Trucks
 Volume: 1,322
 Pct of Total: 27.2%
 Average Speed: 28 MPH
 Average Length: 24' 0"

Multi Unit Trucks



Multi Unit Trucks
 Volume: 82
 Pct of Total: 1.7%
 Average Speed: 23 MPH
 Average Length: 66' 3"

Motorcycles



Motorcycles
 Volume: 65
 Pct of Total: 1.3%
 Average Speed: 27 MPH
 Average Length: 1' 9"

Light Trucks and Vans



Light Trucks and Vans
 Volume: 1,748
 Pct of Total: 35.9%
 Average Speed: 29 MPH
 Average Length: 17' 3"

Buses



Buses
 Volume: 83
 Pct of Total: 1.7%
 Average Speed: 26 MPH
 Average Length: 38' 5"

Robinson Road: Between Woodmere & Gladstone



2/15/2022 Time	Westbound	Eastbound	Total
12:00 AM	3	1	4
12:15	7	3	10
12:30	7	1	8
12:45	0	1	1
1:00	2	1	3
1:15	4	1	5
1:30	2	2	4
1:45	1	0	1
2:00	3	1	4
2:15	2	3	5
2:30	0	1	1
2:45	1	1	2
3:00	0	0	0
3:15	3	2	5
3:30	0	3	3
3:45	0	0	0
4:00	3	2	5
4:15	1	1	2
4:30	2	1	3
4:45	1	7	8
5:00	2	10	12
5:15	5	2	7
5:30	1	13	14
5:45	5	6	11
6:00	2	21	23
6:15	7	15	22
6:30	10	45	55
6:45	12	40	52
7:00	28	36	64
7:15	29	39	68
7:30	38	62	100
7:45	71	70	141
8:00	39	54	93
8:15	33	45	78
8:30	34	51	85
8:45	32	52	84
9:00	18	33	51
9:15	35	39	74
9:30	25	35	60
9:45	28	29	57
10:00	26	32	58





Can help with:

- Transportation Planning
- Traffic Signal Optimization
- Road Capacity Analysis and Review
- Congestion Management
- Pedestrian and Bicyclist Information
- Planning for Improvements
- Road Safety Audit
- Road Safety Improvements



**I NEED A
TRAFFIC COUNT!**





Before you Count

○ Plan Ahead

- Are schools in session?
 - Can make an impact on traffic and non-motorized data
 - Avoid holidays/Special Events
 - Avoid Mondays and Fridays
- Any weather concerns?
 - Rain/snow and ice can skew data
 - Equipment may not work and collect with accuracy

○ Verify Set-ups

- Review site for set-up of equipment to make sure there is a location to place equipment and make it so it can't be tampered with
- Notify local agencies of traffic count being taken
 - Helps reduce confusion as to “why is that person out there” or what is that camera recording?”

After Your Count

- **Download and Analyze Data**
 - Download reports
 - Review data
 - See if there are any outliers

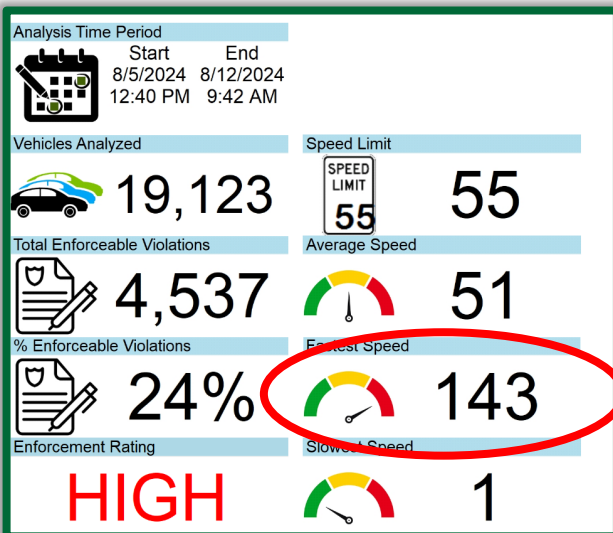
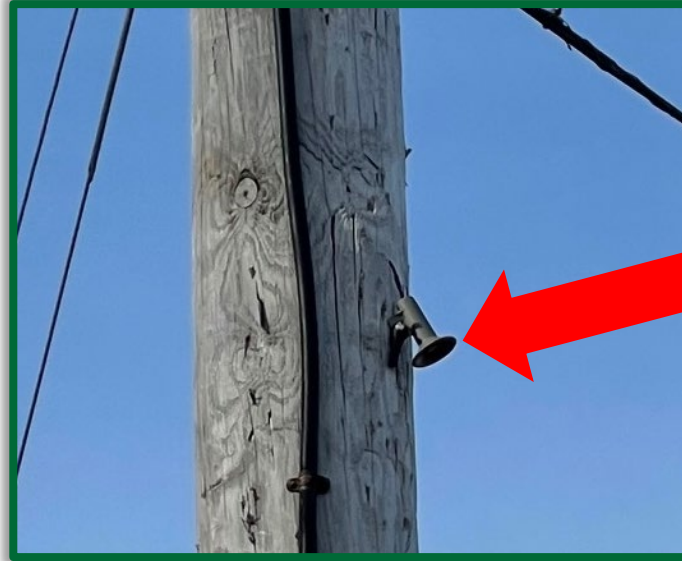




Traffic Count Practices

Lessons Learned

- Avoid intersections/driveways
- Avoid counting where there could be on street parking
- Make sure setting up equipment on public property
 - Do not use private property without permission



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Traffic Count Resources



Traffic Count
TCDS



Nonmotorized
NMDS



Traffic Viewer
TV

○ MDOT RESOURCES

- [MS2 Portal \(ms2soft.com\)](https://ms2soft.com)

○ Consultants

- Many consultants will collect traffic counts

○ Work with other local agencies

- May be able to get counts from your MPO or other public agency

○ Purchase Equipment and Count

- Many options for equipment

○ Some Examples:

- JAMAR Technologies

- Tubes, Radars

- [Traffic Data Collection Equipment | JAMAR Technologies](#)

- Miovision

- Scout Plus Cameras

- [Innovating Traffic Solutions for Smart Cities | Miovision](#)

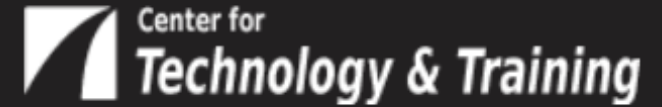




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QUESTIONS





Upcoming Events - ITE



**Early Bird Prices Ends
THURSDAY
September 19, 2024**

**Register
NOW!**



FALL TECHNICAL SESSION

**THURSDAY, OCT. 10, 2024
GRAND RAPIDS, MI
9:00 AM - 3:30 PM**

DOORS OPEN AT 8:00 AM

GRAND RAPIDS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE

250 MONROE AVE NW #150
GRAND RAPIDS, MI 49503

HOSTED BY CHRIS ZULL, PROGRESSIVE AE
PARKING: GOVERNMENT CENTER RAMP

[Technical Session – Institute of
Transportation Engineers
\(itemichigan.org\)](https://itemichigan.org)



SAVE THE DATE

ANNUAL MEETING & TECHNICAL SESSION

WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 4, 2024 | 8:00 AM - 3:30 PM



The HAWK
29995 W 12 Mile Rd
Farmington Hills, MI 48334



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